WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

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- 1. A temperature controller used in an optical-communication device for conforming a current temperature, comprising:
 - a temperature sensor for detecting the current temperature; and,
- a temperature-comparison section for comparing the current temperature detected by the temperature sensor with a predetermined temperature indicative of a proper operating temperature for the device, the temperature-comparison section comprising,
- a differential amplifier for outputting a difference between signals which are inputted respectively into anode and cathode terminals thereof;
 - a first resistance pad connected to the temperature sensor;
 - a second resistance pad connected to the anode terminal of the differential amplifier and spaced from the first resistance pad;
- a third resistance pad connected to the cathode terminal of the differential amplifier and spaced from the first and second resistance pads; and,
 - a fourth resistance pad for receiving a signal corresponding to the predetermined temperature and spaced from the first, second, and third resistance pads, wherein the first to fourth resistance pads are short-circuited with one another selectively according to a type of the temperature sensor so as to vary the polarity of the signals inputted into the differential amplifier.

- 2. The temperature controller according to claim 1, wherein the temperature sensor comprises a PTC sensor, the first and second resistance pads being short-circuited with each other, and the third and fourth resistance pads being short-circuited with each other.
- 3. The temperature controller according to claim 1, wherein the temperature sensor comprises an NTC sensor, the first and third resistance pads being short-circuited with each other, and the second and fourth resistance pads being short-circuited with each other.
- 4. The temperature controller according to claim 1, further comprising at least one resistor having a resistance of 0Ω which short-circuits the resistance pads with one another.
 - 5. A method of maintaining the temperature of an optical-communication device, comprising:

detecting a current temperature of the device;

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comparing the current temperature to a predetermined temperature;

generating a signal which represents a difference between the current temperature and the predetermined temperature; and,

providing a plurality of resistance pads that are selectively short-circuited with one another according to a type of the temperature sensor so as to vary the polarity of the signals inputted into the differential amplifier.